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LOS OLIVOS WASTEWATER HYBRID COLLECTION ANALYSIS

Prepared for: Los Olivos Community Service District

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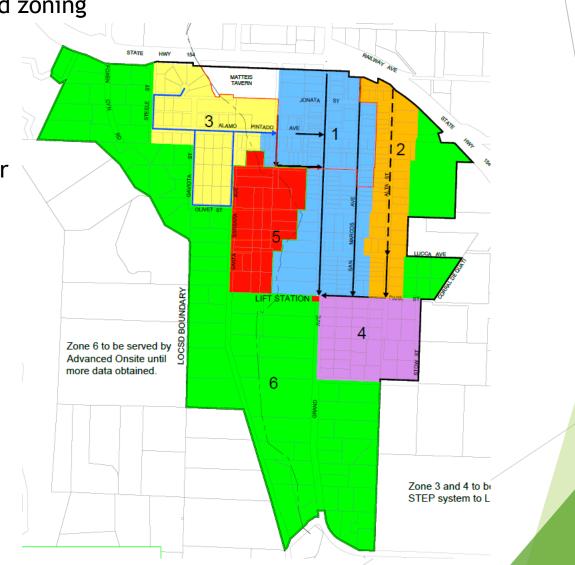


Initial Hybrid Collection System 15% Design Analysis

Based on 7.21.23 District proposed zoning

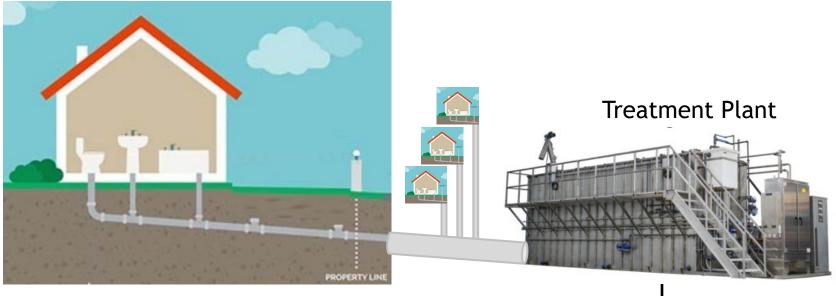
Considerations:

- 1. Zones 1 & 2 Gravity Sewer
- 2. Zones 3, 4 & 5 Effluent Sewer
- 3. Zone 6 Advanced Onsite





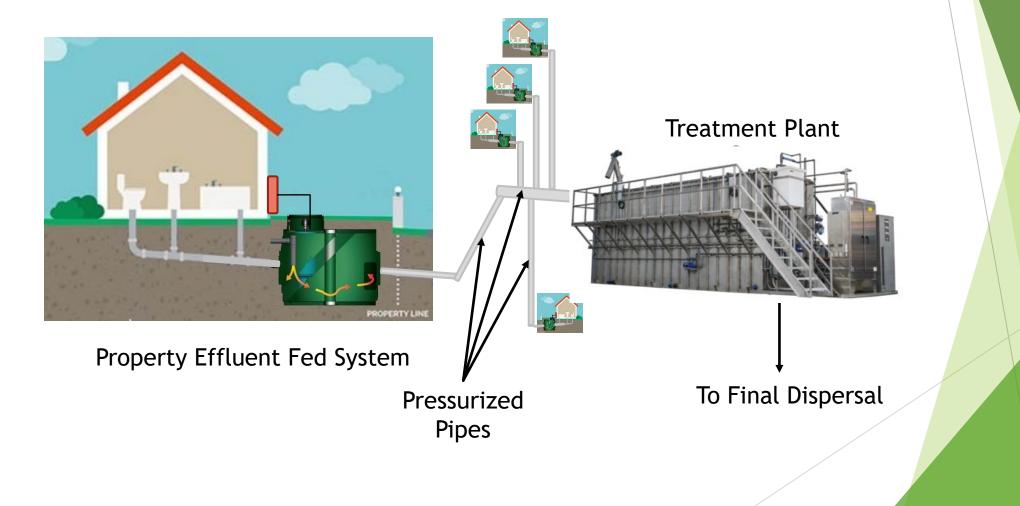
Gravity Collection To Centralized Treatment Facility Overview



Property Gravity Fed System

To Final Dispersal

Effluent Collection To Centralized Treatment Facility Overview



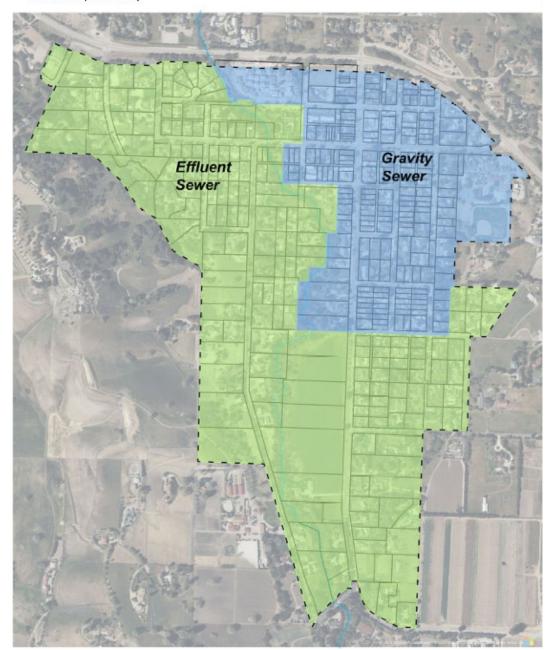


Advanced Onsite Systems Overview





Option A - Gravity Sewer in central town (zones 1 & 2), Effluent Sewer in area surrounding downtown (zones 3-6)



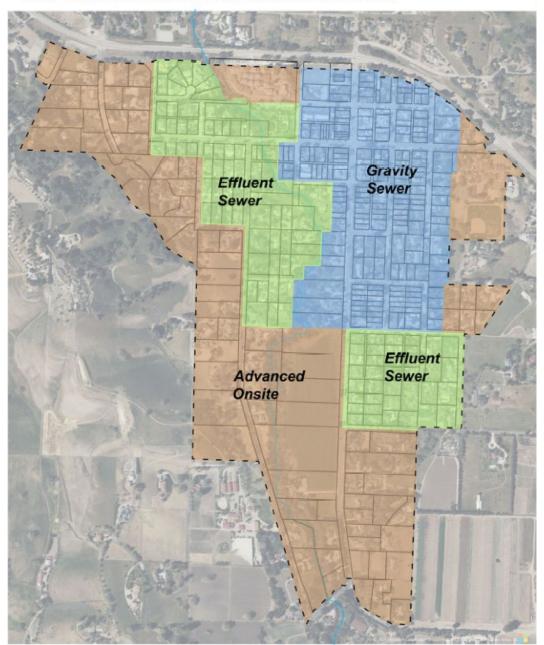


Option B - Effluent Sewer for entire district (zones 1-6)





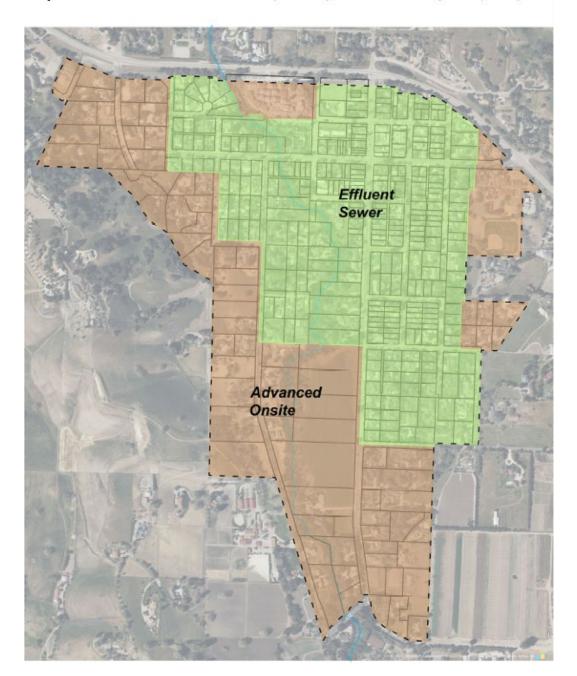
Option C - Gravity Sewer in central town (zones 1 & 2), Effluent Sewer in immediate area surrounding downtown (zones 3-5), Advanced Onsite Systems (zone 6)





Option D - Effluent Sewer in dense areas (zones 1-5), Advanced Onsite Systems (zone 6)







Hybrid Collection Options Wastewater Flow Estimates

(Based on District Flow Records)

| Ontion | Avg Day | Max Month | Max Day |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Option | (gpd)* | (gpd)* | (gpd)* |
| (Gravity / Effluent Sewer) | 96,181 | 110,608 | 134,653 |
| B (Effluent Sewer) | 96,181 | 110,608 | 134,653 |
| C (Gravity / Effluent Sewer / Advanced Onsite) | 81,381 | 93,588 | 113,933 |
| D (Effluent Sewer / Advanced Onsite) | 81,381 | 93,588 | 113,933 |

* Flow variations between technologies from infiltration and exfiltration were not analyzed



Hybrid Collection Options Wastewater Constituent Estimates

| Option | Avg BOD | Avg TSS | Avg TKN |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Option | (mg/L) | (mg/L) | (mg/L) |
| (Gravity / Effluent Sewer) | 183 | 271 | 71 |
| B (Effluent Sewer) | 150 | 40 | 65 |
| C (Gravity / Effluent Sewer / Advanced Onsite) | 209 | 293 | 72 |
| D (Effluent Sewer / Advanced Onsite) | 150 | 40 | 65 |

- Lower collection system constituents offer potential capital cost savings at the treatment facility



Hybrid Collection Options Cost Breakdown

| Option | Overhead and Construction | Gravity Sewer Construction | Effluent Sewer Construction | Collection Contingency Costs | Advanced Onsite Construction | Engineering Costs | Costs Provided by District |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | (\$US) | (\$US) | (\$US) | (\$US) | (\$US) | (\$US) | (\$US) |
| A (Gravity / Effluent Sewer) | \$2,830,000 | \$6,777,000 | \$3,969,000 | \$4,072,800 | \$- | \$5,294,640 | \$2,760,000 |
| B (Effluent Sewer) | \$2,830,000 | \$- | \$8,756,800 | \$3,422,040 | \$- | \$4,488,652 | \$2,360,000 |
| C (Gravity / Effluent Sewer / Advanced Onsite) | \$2,830,000 | \$6,777,000 | \$2,553,000 | \$3,648,000 | \$6,734,000 | \$4,742,400 | \$2,760,000 |
| D (Effluent Sewer / Advanced Onsite) | \$2,830,000 | \$- | \$7,160,800 | \$2,997,240 | \$6,734,000 | \$3,896,412 | \$2,360,000 |



Hybrid Collection Options Cost Summary

| Option | Collection System Subtotal | Advanced Onsite Subtotal | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | (\$US) | (\$US) | |
| A (Gravity / Effluent Sewer) | \$25,703,440 | \$- | |
| B (Effluent Sewer) | \$21,637,492 | \$- | |
| C (Gravity / Effluent Sewer / Advanced Onsite) | \$23,310,400 | \$6,734,000 | |
| D (Effluent Sewer / Advanced Onsite) | \$19,244,452 | \$6,734,000 | |
| | | | |
| Original Option | Collection Subtotal* | Advanced Onsite | |
| Stantec Gravity System | \$31,442,860* | \$- | |

*Includes service connections for each lot, which were excluded from Stantec original cost estimate



Key Factors Impacting Decision

- Cost estimates are based on full buildout construction period, not phased construction
- Value engineering should be conducted to identify areas in which costs can be reduced.
- Specific legal restrictions may impact viability of solutions. Example; Advanced Onsite may not be an acceptable solution to the county or Regional Water Quality Board.
- Directional boring of Effluent Sewer lines should minimize construction disturbances within roadways.

Key Factors Impacting Decision, cont.

Water main setback to effluent sewer processing tank should be evaluated in very dense areas. This may lead to single tanks for combined properties, or a request for variance from county. REGEN

- Newer existing tanks may be converted to effluent sewer processing tank based on watertight test, resulting in potential reduced capital costs.
- Existing Advanced Onsite systems may be able to be reused, based on county and RWQB acceptance.
- The location of the treatment facility does not greatly impact the collection systems overall cost, with the exception of transporting to Solvang.



Questions?